## Beekeeping – A life for pollen and honey

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#### Strucutre

- What are bees?
- Information about bees
- Information about beekeeping
- Worker bee
- Process of honey production
- Benefits of honey
- economic importance of honey

### What are bees?

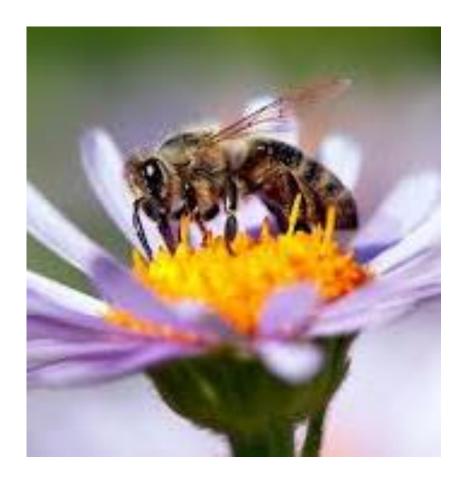
- Bees are insects with wings
- Closely related to wasps and ants
- They produce honey
- They live in swarms
- There is just one queen per swarm
- of around 20,000 bee species, only seven are commercially responsible for honey production





## Information about bees

- Bees make honey to feed their young and so they have something to eat during the winter.
- Bees are known as "pollinators," meaning they help plants live and reproduce by transferring pollen between various species of flowering plants like flowers.
- They carry pollen on their legs and body from one flower to another, helping to create what's known as "genetic variety" by distributing different genes throughout many plants and flowers.





## Information about beekeeping

- In a beehive from a beekeeper there is a part of the wax already given in in a so-called honeycomb, which later allows the beekeeper to take the honey stock out of the hive.
- In winter, the bees get a mixture of sugar and water instead of honey as food.
- Beekeepers use smoke to calm bees when they are collecting honey or relocating in the hive. Bees then think that there is a fire and relocate in their hive what allows the beekeeper to perform his weekly inspection.











Honeycomb in the beehive

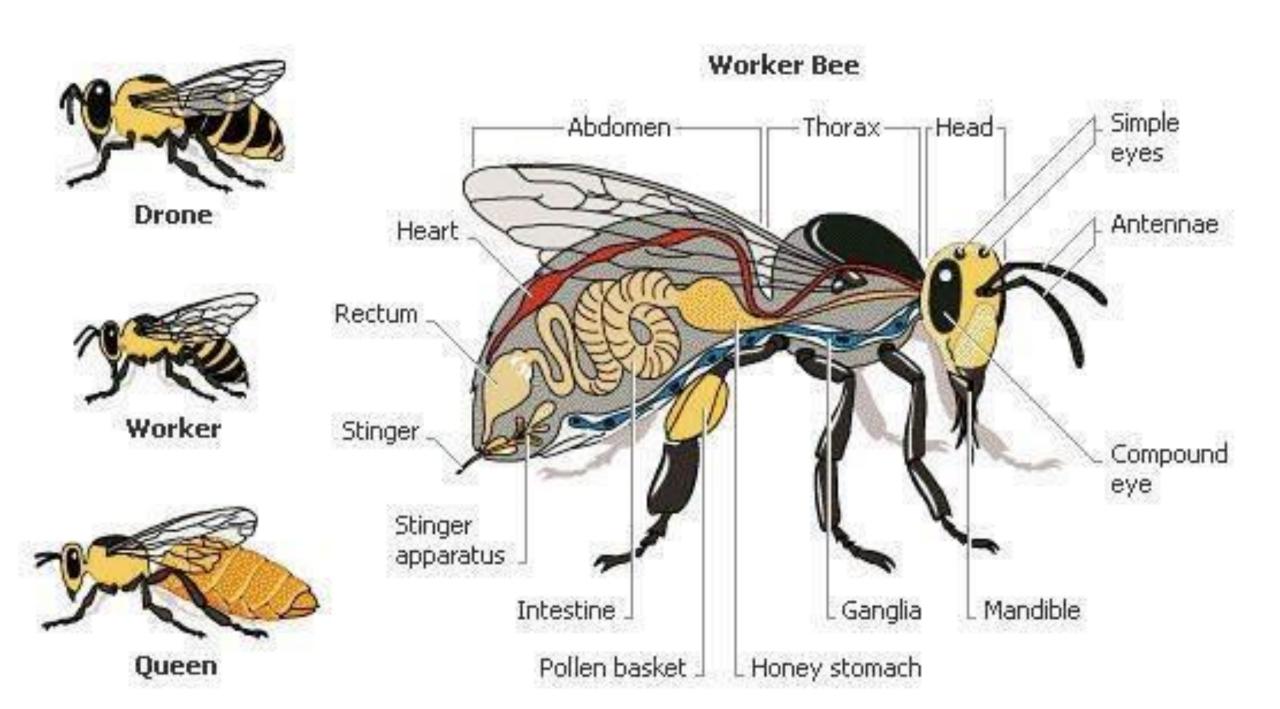
Honeycomb being prepared for the harvest

Behive

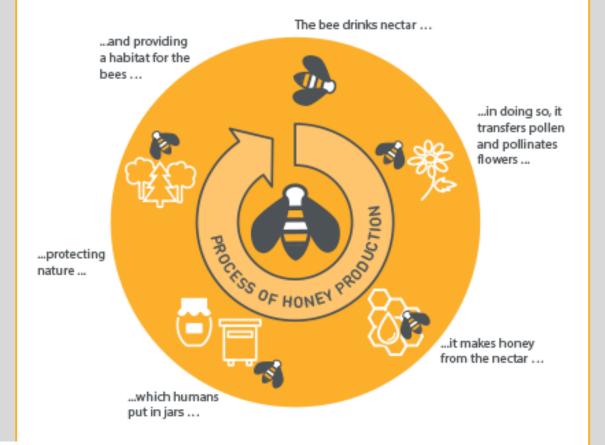


Smoker – tool being used to smoke the bees









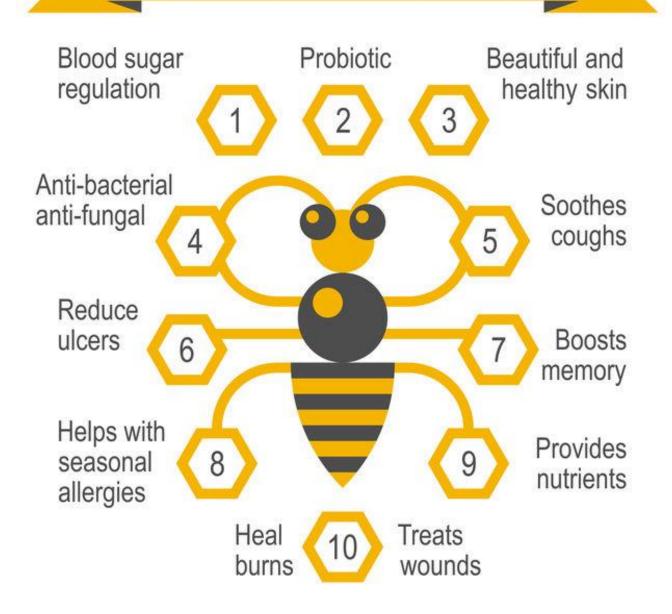


Did you know?

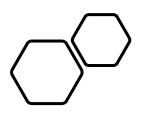
In mathematical terms, a bee flies around the world one and a half times for one jar of honey (500 g).



#### **BENEFITS OF HONEY**



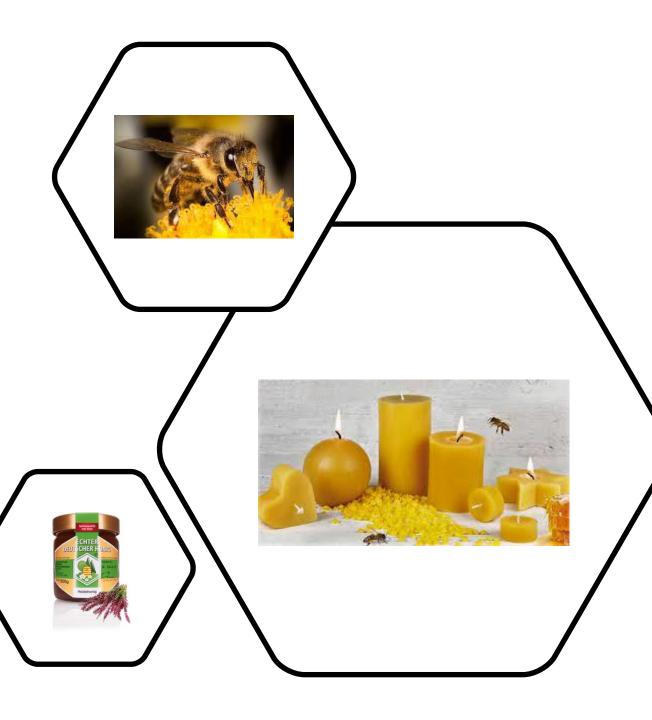




## Economic importance of honey and beekeeping

- 1.6millionen tons of honey are produced every year
- 300.000 of them are globally sold, alone 200.000 of them are imported to the EU
- In Germany there are more than 100.000 tons consumed yearly
- China has a yearly production volume of 500.000 tons.
- Bees also produce special wax, called propolis from which we can produce candles or use it in the textile industry
- Bees are from high economic value for pollinating plants











# Thank you for your attention

### Sources

- <u>https://www.bee-careful.com/fruit-</u> <u>diversity/value-bees-mankind/</u>
- <u>https://noahhelps.org/world-honey-bee-day/</u>
- <u>https://www.pestworldforkids.org/p</u> <u>est-guide/bees/</u>
- Intektenatlas 2020 (insect atlas)



