

## Section 1: Patterns and examples

• **Will**

I will answer the phone.  
I'll have some coffee, please.  
It will be cold tomorrow.

• **Negatives**

I won't give up.  
My car won't start.  
I'm not going to go there.  
He's not going to join us.

• **Be going to**

I'm going to go to Hawaii.  
He's going to have a BBQ.  
We're going to eat lobster tonight.

• **Questions**

Will you finish soon?  
What will Tom do?  
Are you going to see the film?  
Where is she going to go tomorrow?



## Section 2: Questions and answers using “will” and “be going to”

- Q: Will it be sunny tomorrow? (rainy / cloudy / windy / snowy) → A: Yes, it will. / No, I think it will be cloudy.
- Q: When will you wake up tomorrow? (go to work / go to bed) → A: I'll wake up at 8 a.m.
- Q: What are you going to have for dinner? (breakfast / lunch)? → A: I'm going to have pasta. / I don't know yet.
- Q: Are you going to go out tonight? (go on a trip / go shopping) → A: Yes, I'm going to the pub. / No, I'm staying in.
- Q: Where are you going to go after class? (tonight / next weekend) → A: I'm going to go to the bookstore.

## Section 3: Use this week's vocabulary in short conversations

## 1. Plans

- A: What are you going to do in Tokyo?  
B: I'm going to go shopping.  
A: Sounds fun. What are you going to buy?  
B: I'm going to buy clothes and gifts.

## 2. Plan B

- A: The meeting was cancelled.  
B: What will you do instead?  
A: I think I'll write some emails.  
B: Good luck!

## 3. Invitations

- A: We're going to go hiking tomorrow.  
B: Nice! Where are you going to do that?  
A: Arashiyama. Do you want to join us?  
B: Sure! / Sorry, I'm busy.

## 4. Bad experiences

- A: How was the hotel?  
B: Not good! I'm never going to go there again!  
A: Why? What happened?  
A: The service was really bad!

**Helpful vocabulary:** *answer the phone* (電話に出る) ・ *join (someone)* (参加する) ・ *give up* (諦める) ・ *lobster* (伊勢海老) ・ *soon* (すぐに) ・ *wake up* (起きる) ・ *go out* (出かける) ・ *stay in* (家にいる) ・ *instead* (代わりに) ・ *cancelled* (中止・キャンセルになった) ・ *experiences* (経験) ・ *invitations* (招待)