

Subject Pronouns:

"It" is a singular subject pronoun that refers to a singular noun that has been mentioned previously or is understood from context. For example:

The cat is sleeping. **It** is so cute.

In this sentence, "it" refers back to "the cat."

"They" is a plural subject pronoun that refers to multiple nouns that have been mentioned previously or are understood from context. For example:

I invited **my friends** to the party. **They** all said they would come.

In this sentence, "they" refers back to "my friends."

Object Pronouns:

"It" can also function as a singular object pronoun. For example:

Mary is reading **a book**. I will borrow **it** from her.

In this sentence, "it" is an object pronoun that refers to "a book."

"Them" functions as a plural object pronoun. For example:

The kids are playing outside. I can hear **them** laughing.

In this sentence, "them" is an object pronoun that refers to "the kids."

Definite Article:

"The" is the definite article in English. It is used before a noun to indicate that the speaker is referring to a specific person, place, thing, or idea. For example:

I left my phone at the store. Can you go to the store and get **the** phone for me?

In this sentence, "the" is used to refer to a specific phone, the one that the speaker left at the store.

Here are some additional examples. Observe the colors for reference:

- I bought a new **car**. **It** is blue.
- **The teachers** gave us **a lot of homework**. **They** said **it** will take us all weekend to finish.
- We went to the beach and saw **some dolphins**. **They** were so playful.
- **John and Jane** are getting married. **They** want the wedding to be outdoors.
- I need to buy **some groceries**. Can you help me carry them?
- **The hotel room** was very small. We didn't like **the** room, but we liked the view from the window.